## SOJTHWESTERN NEWS

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## UT SOUTHWESTERN PHYSICIAN OFFERS TIPS ON SURVIVING SEVERE RAGWEED SEASON

DALLAS – Aug. 23, 2001 – School bells are ringing across the land this month, and for students with allergies that means "the three Rs" – ragweed, runny noses and rhinitis.

"This year, we had a very wet spring, followed by a hot, dry summer, which means a bad ragweed season," said Dr. Richard Mabry, professor of otolaryngology – head and neck surgery at UT Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas.

Severe ragweed pollen levels for the Dallas area are forecast from mid-August through October, peaking around the first week of September. Dallas ranks seventh in a new list of the top 25 cities where ragweed is expected to be most severe this year, according to a study conducted by GlaxoKlineSmith. (See attached list of the other 24 cities.) Dallas is down from third place on last year's list of ragweed-ridden cities; still, it's no small consolation to those who are allergic to ragweed.

Mabry offers the following tips on how to keep ragweed pollen at bay:

- Begin allergy medications before ragweed pollen levels become severe. "Take an antihistamine *before* you need it," he said.
- Talk to your family doctor, otolaryngologist or allergist about the best allergy medications for you. "There are more and more good, new drugs available," he said.
- Watch weather reports for pollen counts and forecasts. "Don't go outdoors unless necessary," he said. Especially avoid outdoor activity during peak pollen times (6 a.m. to 10 a.m.).
- Use cromolyn sodium nasal spray before engaging in outdoor activities, such as mowing the grass, gardening, or playing golf or soccer.
- Wear a particle mask and sunglasses when moving the lawn or gardening.
- After outdoor activities especially after mowing the grass take your clothes off as soon as you get indoors, put them in the washer, and take a shower. Also use a saline (MORE)

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nasal spray to rinse pollen from your nasal passages.

Mabry said allergy suffers should watch for new therapies being developed to treat allergies, such as peptide immunotherapy, anti-IgE and anti-interleukins, which block allergic reactions and carry less risk of reactions than do allergy injections.

"There is hope on the horizon," he said.

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## **25 WORST RAGWEED CITIES**

- 1. Tulsa, Okla.
- 2. Oklahoma City, Okla.
- 3. Louisville, Ky.
- 4. Jackson, Miss.
- 5. St. Louis, Mo.
- 6. Lubbock, Texas
- 7. Dallas, Texas
- 8. Austin, Texas
- 9. Wichita, Kan.
- 10. Shreveport, La.
- 11. Lexington, Ky.
- 12. Little Rock, Ark.
- 13. Columbus, Ohio
- 14. New Orleans, La.
- 15. Montgomery, Ala.
- 16. Springfield, Mo.
- 17. Atlanta, Ga.
- 18. Omaha, Neb.
- 19. Springfield, Ill.
- 20. Kansas City, Mo.
- 21. Memphis, Tenn.
- 22. Cincinnati, Ohio
- 23. Indianapolis, Ind.
- 24. Dayton, Ohio
- 25. South Bend, Ind.